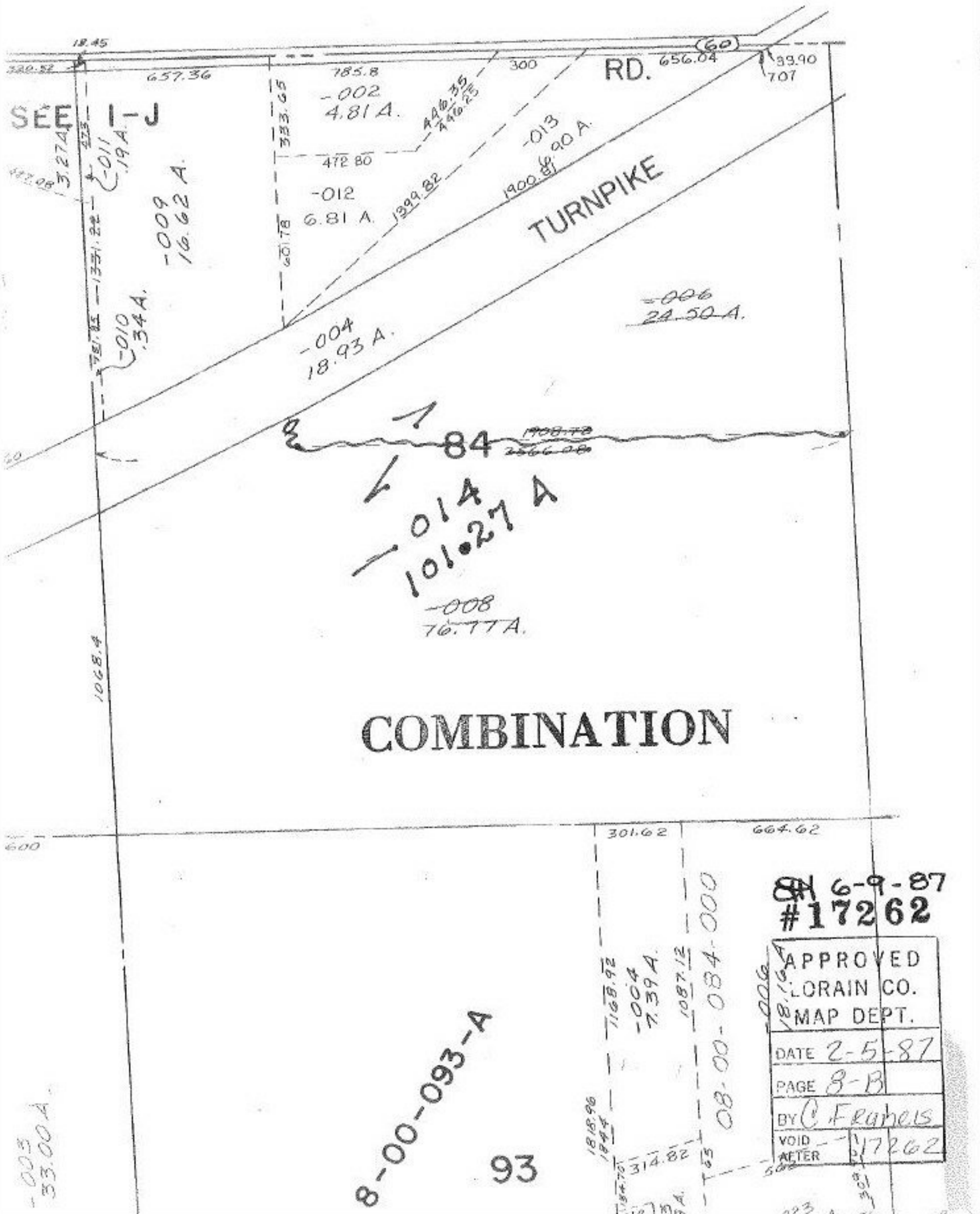COMBINATION